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ABSTRACT

This is a compendium of information on bilingual education from the state education agencies of the fifty states and seven territories of the United States. Entries are listed alphabetically by state: the seven territories are listed alphabetically following the states. Each entry includes the name of the state or territory: the name, address, and phone number of the department within each agency that deals with bilingual education: the contact person: the types, funding amounts, and numbers of Title VII programs within each state or territory: the numbers and funding amounts of state-funded programs: summaries of state bilingual education legislation and bilingual education teacher certification requirements: required textbooks for bilingual education: and the availability of literature describing bilingual program implementation and state-funded bilingual education research projects. Two charts describing the status of bilingual education legislation and teacher certification by state and territory are appended. (Author)

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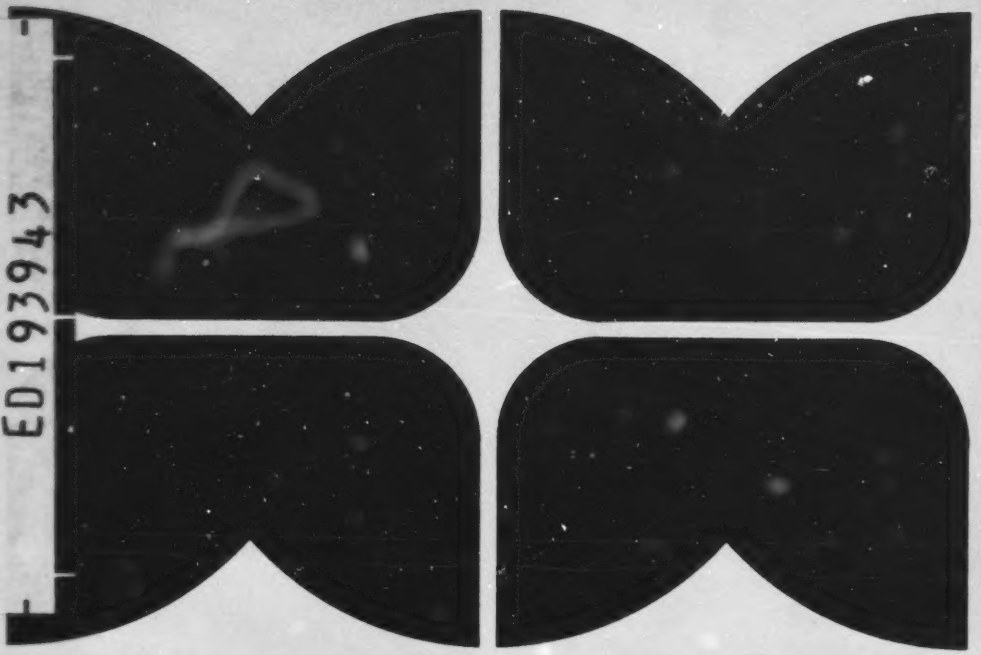

RESOURCES IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION

GUIDE TO STATE EDUCATION AGENCIES

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U S DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

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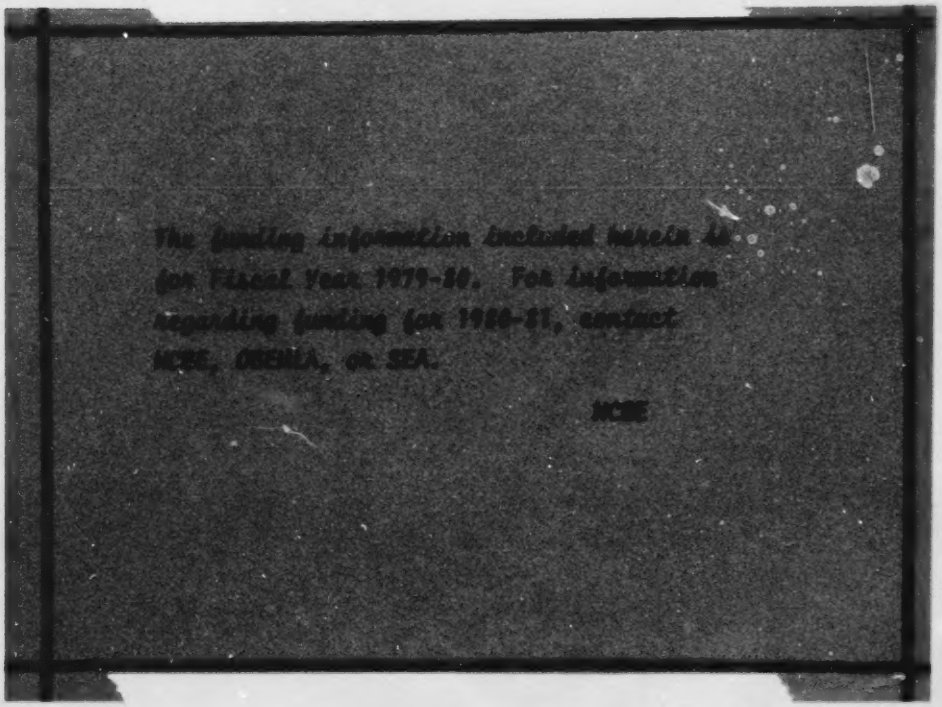
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INTRODUCTION

Guide to State Education Agencies is a compendium of information on bilingual education from the state education agencies (SEAs) of the fifty states and seven territories of the United States. Entries are listed alphabetically by state; the seven territories are listed alphabetically following the states. Each entry includes the name of the state or territory; the name, address, and phone number of the department within each agency that deals with bilingual education; the contact person; the types, funding amounts, and numbers of Title VII programs within each state or territory; the numbers and funding amounts of state-funded programs; summaries of state bilingual education legislation and bilingual education teacher certification requirements; required textbooks for bilingual education; and the availability of literature describing bilingual program implementation and state-funded bilingual education research projects. Two charts, which describe the status of bilingual education legislation and teacher certification by state and territory, are included in the back of the Guide for handy reference.

To compile this information, each state education agency was asked to complete a questionnaire from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education. The material presented in this directory, therefore, represents information as it was submitted to us by each agency. For the information on legislation and teacher certification, the questionnaire presented a group of characteristics that describe possible stipulations of the legislation and possible requirements for teacher certification. By compiling the characteristics designated by each SEA representative, we have created brief summaries of the highlights of the bilingual education legislation and certification requirements. These summaries, however, are by no means comprehensive. Should the readers want complete information in either of these two areas, they should contact either the Clearinghouse or the appropriate state education agency.

The National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education gratefully acknowledges the efforts of all those who collaborated in this project. Users are invited to submit additions and suggestions for future editions of this publication.

ALABAMA

State Department of Education
Montgomery, AL 36130
(205) 832-3293

CONTACT: Billy Mellown, Coordinator, Title III ESEA

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

ALASKA

State Department of Education
Pouch F
Juneau, AK 99801
(907) 465-2841

CONTACT: Judy Franklet, Bilingual Education Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $1,157,821 for 7 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $558,028 for 3 teacher training programs.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $594,000 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $40,368.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $5,800,000 for 27 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional, enrichment, and maintenance programs; provision of limited English proficiency

status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; participation of monolingual English speakers; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; and financial assistance to develop bilingual staff. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION RESEARCH PROJECTS: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

ARIZONA

Bilingual Division
State Department of Public Instruction
Phoenix, AZ 85007
(602) 255-3204

CONTACT: Nancy Mendoza, Education Program Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $3,684,607 FOR 26 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $1,023,658 total for 7 teacher training programs, 2 fellowship programs, and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $572,000 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $183,128.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING FEATURES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Yearly evaluation of students in the program; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; use of community coordinators; availability of state funds; financial assistance to develop bilingual staff; and tests for entry and exit. (Copy of actual

legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: Special training plus fluency in a second language; and certification in both content area and language.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION RESEARCH PROJECTS: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

ARKANSAS

State Department of Education
Little Rock, AR 72201
(501) 371-1854

CONTACT: Eugene Channel, Title VII Supervisor

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

CALIFORNIA

State Department of Education
Sacramento, CA 95814
(916) 445-7492

CONTACT: Ramiro Reyes, Assistant State Superintendent

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $28,043,271 for 140 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $5,989,404 total for 23 teacher training programs, 7 fellowship programs, and 4 training resource centers.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $2,429,723 total for 4 materials development centers and 1 dissemination and assessment center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $1,234,627.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Funding is provided through California Economic Impact Aid monies.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; financial assistance to develop bilingual staff; enforcement of authorizing legislation; tests for entry and exit; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; and training in the culture involved.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts isavailable from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION RESEARCH PROJECTS: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

COLORADO

Colorado Department of Education
Bilingual-Bicultural Unit
201 East Colfax, Room 424
Denver, CO 80203
(303) 839-3557

CONTACT: Rosalie Martínez, Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $1,594,532 FOR 11 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $1,134,186 total for 6 teacher training programs, 2 fellowship programs, and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $95,695.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $1,800,000 for 44 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; use of community coordinators; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; financial assistance to develop bilingual staff; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; and administrators must have experience in bilingual education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

CONNECTICUT

State Department of Education
165 Capitol Avenue
Hartford, CT 06115
(203) 566-5684

CONTACT: Kenneth A. Lester, Consultant, Foreign Languages, ESOL and Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $1,117,028 for 8 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $206,349 for 2 teacher training programs.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $49,103.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $1,300,000 for 12 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; prohibition of segregation of students; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; enforcement of authorizing legislation; and tests for entry and exit. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

DELAWARE

Delaware Department of Public Instruction
Townsend Building
Dover, DE 19901
(302) 678-4885

CONTACT: Robert Zaetta, Coordinator, Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $200,000 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $6,750 for 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $10,000.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; and administrators must have administrative certification.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

D.C. Public Schools
Gordon Center, Room 314
35th and T Streets, NW
Washington, DC 20007
(202) 282-0133

CONTACT: Marcelo Fernández, Director of Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $464,282 total for 2 teacher training programs and 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $10,994

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Funding amount not available.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in content areas only; training in the culture involved; administrators must be fluent in a second language; and administrators must have administrative certification.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

FLORIDA

Florida Department of Education
412 Winchester Building
Tallahassee, FL 32304
(904) 487-1636

CONTACT: Gabriel M. Valdés, Foreign Language and Bilingual Education Consultant

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $1,942,967 for 12 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $840,427 total for 6 teacher training programs and 2 fellowship programs.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $508,279 total for 2 materials development centers.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $93,333.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved ESOL texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

GEORGIA

Georgia Department of Education
Migrant Education Program
Atlanta, GA 30334
(404) 656-2577

CONTACT: Sarah H. Moore, Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $175,000 for 2 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $4,750.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

HAWAII

Hawaii State Department of Education
223 South Vineyard Street
Third Floor
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808) 548-6911 or 548-6912

CONTACT: Belen C. Ontego, Acting Title VII ESEA Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $672,770 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $239,260 for 2 teacher training programs.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $439,900 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $26,137.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $1,500,000 for 7 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

IDAHO

State Department of Education
650 West State Street
Boise, ID 83720
(208) 334-2111

CONTACT: Don Carpenter, Associate State Superintendent

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $343,163 for 3 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $108,651 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $17,153

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

ILLINOIS

Illinois State Board of Education
Bilingual Education Section
188 West Randolph, Room 1400
Chicago, IL 60601
(312) 793-3850

CONTACT: María Medina Swanson, Title VII ESEA Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $1,792,367 for 6 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $1,601,660 total for 7 teacher training programs, 2 fellowship programs, and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $176,370.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $16,600,000 for 78 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; financial assistance to develop bilingual staff; enforcement of authorizing legislation; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; knowledge of target group's culture; fluency in the second language; certification in content areas only; and administrators must have administrative certification.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION RESEARCH PROJECTS: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

INDIANA

Indiana Department of Public Instruction
State House, Room 229
Indianapolis, IN 46204
(317) 927-0140

CONTACT: Annabelle Galera S. Murphy, Title VII Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $264,634 for 2 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $413,446 total for 4 teacher training programs and 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $11,489.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING FEATURES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Transitional

program; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; and parent/community involvement. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: Knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in content areas only; training in the culture involved; and demonstration of oral and written proficiency in the target language.

IOWA

Department of Public Instruction
Grimes State Office Building
Des Moines, IA 50319
(515) 281-3805

CONTACT: Dan Chávez, Bilingual Consultant

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $500,000 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $200,000 for 4 bilingual education programs and 121 ESL programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

KANSAS

Kansas State Department of Education
State and Federal Programs
120 East 10th Street
Topeka, KS 66612
(913) 296-3161

CONTACT: Ken Gentry, Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $100,200 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $5,510.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $300,000 for 23 programs.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING FEATURES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; and availability of state funds. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

KENTUCKY

State Department of Education
Frankfort, KY 40601
(502) 564-2672

CONTACT: Anthony L. Koester, Program Manager

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $124,427 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $6,000.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

LOUISIANA

Louisiana State Department of Education
Bilingual Education Section
P.O. Box 44064
Baton Rouge, LA 70804
(504) 342-3460

CONTACT: Homer B. Dyess, Title VII Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $4,467,728 for 20 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $397,126 for 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $187,566.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Permits bilingual education programs that meet the following guidelines: Yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; use of community coordinators; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; financial assistance to develop bilingual staff; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; and administrators must be fluent in a second language.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

MAINE

Division of Curriculum Education
State Department of Education
Augusta, ME 04330
(207) 289-2033

CONTACT: Barney Berube

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $232,192 for 3 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $13,622.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Permits bilingual education.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

MARYLAND

Maryland State Department of Education
ESOL, Bilingual Education
P.O. Box 8717
Baltimore, MD 21240
(301) 796-8300, ext. 472

CONTACT: Ann A. Beusch, Specialist in Foreign Languages

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $422,745 for 3 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $13,980.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

MASSACHUSETTS

Bureau of Transitional Bilingual Education
Massachusetts Department of Education
31 Saint James Avenue, Room 541
Boston, MA 02116
(617) 727-8300

CONTACT: Ernest J. Mazzone, Project Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $2,204,511 for 12 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $984,989 total for 5 teacher training programs, 2 fellowship programs, and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $755,038 for 1 dissemination and assessment center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $97,543.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $19,325,154 for 46 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; financial

assistance to develop bilingual staff; and enforcement of authorizing legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; and administrators must have experience in bilingual education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION RESEARCH PROJECTS: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

MICHIGAN

Michigan Department of Education
Bilingual Education Office
P.O. Box 30008
Lansing, MI 48909
(517) 373-9467

CONTACT: Jesse Soriano, Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $2,993,894 for 16 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $524,503 total for 3 teacher training programs and 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $250,000 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $110,123.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $4,500,000 for 65 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; financial assistance to

develop bilingual staff; enforcement of authorizing legislation; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; and certification in both content area and language.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

MINNESOTA

Minnesota State Department of Education
800 Capitol Square Building
St. Paul, MN 55101
(612) 296-1060

CONTACT: Jessie R. Montaño, Director, Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $454,022 for 3 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $113,422 total for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $15,780.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $400,000 for 4 programs.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING FEATURES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; and financial assistance to develop bililingual staff. (Copy of actual legislation

is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION RESEARCH PROJECTS: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

MISSISSIPPI

State Department of Education
P.O. Box 771
Jackson, MS 39205
(601) 354-6876

CONTACT: Hubert Staley, English and Foreign Languages Consultant

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $329,141 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $15,636.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

MISSOURI

State Department of Elementary and Secondary Education
P.O. Box 480
Jefferson City, MO 65101
(314) 751-3520

CONTACT: Otis Baker, Coordinator, ESEA

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

MONTANA

Montana Department of Publ c Instruction
State Capitol
Helena, MT 59601
(406) 449-3036

CONTACT: Lynn Hinch, Title VII Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $911,010 for 6 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $308,816 total for 2 teacher training programs and 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $38,255.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

NEBRASKA

State Department of Education
Lincoln, NE 68509
(402) 471-2476

CONTACT: Gloria Reifenrath or Nancy Rowch, Bilingual Education Consultants

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Under development.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

NEVADA

State Department of Education
Carson City, NV 89701
(702) 885-5700, ext. 245

CONTACT: William Abrams, Consultant, Office of Accountability

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM

IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

New Hampshire State Department of Education
64 North Main Street
Concord, NH 03301
(603) 271-2656

CONTACT: Robert R. Fournier, Consultant, Foreign Language Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $132,441 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $315,927 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $6,697.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Permits bilingual education.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; administrators must be fluent in a second language; and administrators must have administrative certification.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

NEW JERSEY

New Jersey Department of Education
Bureau of Bilingual Education
225 West State Street
Trenton, NJ 08625
(609) 292-3773 or 292-8616

CONTACT: Ana López, Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $2,734,052 for 14 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $1,088,769 total for 11 teacher training programs and 2 fellowship programs.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $420,571 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $134,198.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $6,000,000+ for 124 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; and enforcement of authorizing legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; administrators must have experience in bilingual education; and administrators must have administrative certification.

NEW MEXICO

New Mexico Department of Education
Capitol Complex Education Building
Santa Fe, NM 87503
(505) 827-2521

CONTACT: Henry Pascual, Director, Bilingual Education, Title VII Unit

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $3,067,266 for 24 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $1,802,537 total for 6 teacher

training programs, 3 fellowship programs, and 2 training resource centers.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $550,854 total for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $123,541.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $2,700,000 for 47 programs.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING FEATURES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; tests for entry and exit; and multicultural education legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; and administrators must have administrative certification.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

NEW YORK

Bureau of Bilingual Education
New York State Department of Education
Albany, NY 12234
(518) 474-8775

CONTACT: Carmen Pérez, Chief

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $18,877,301 for 92 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $3,993,083 total for 21 teacher training programs, 8 fellowship programs, and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $450,000 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $902,326.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $1,900,000 for 35 programs.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Permits bilingual education.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

NORTH CAROLINA

State Department of Public Instruction
Education Building, Room 211
Raleigh, NC 27611
(919) 733-3703

CONTACT: L. Gerard Toussaint, Bilingual Education Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $248,742 for 2 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $12,542.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

NORTH DAKOTA

Department of Public Instruction
State Capitol
Bismark, ND 58505
(701) 224-2289

CONTACT: S.R. Lacher, Assistant Director, Planning and Evaluation

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

OHIO

Ohio Department of Education
Office of Urban Education
65 South Front Street, Room 401
Columbus, OH 43215
(614) 466-9829

CONTACT: Dolores Ransom, Title VII Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $598,623 for 4 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $89,467 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $26,480.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

OKLAHOMA

Oklahoma State Department of Education
Bilingual/Bicultural Section
Oliver Hodge Education Building
Oklahoma City, OK 37105
(405) 521-3935

CONTACT: Patricia Lamirand, Coordinator of Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $624,280 for 5 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $169,179 total for 1 teacher training program and 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $28,944.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

OREGON

Oregon State Department of Education
942 Lancaster Drive, NE
Salem, OR 97310
(503) 378-3061

CONTACT: Jerry Fuller, Coordinator, Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $865,580 for 5 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $118,196 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $33,604.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program and development of an outline of methodology for program implementation for limited English proficiency students. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

PENNSYLVANIA

Pennsylvania Department of Education
333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101
(717) 783-6649

CONTACT: Myrna Delgado, Bilingual Education Advisor

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $640,146 for 4 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $754,129 total for 2 teacher training programs, 2 fellowship programs, and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $45,506.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

RHODE ISLAND

Rhode Island Department of Education
Bureau of Grants and Regulations
235 Promenod Street
Providence, RI 02908
(401) 277-6830

CONTACT: Virginia Da Mota

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $901,073 for 8 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $583,389 total for 2 teacher training programs and 1 training resource center.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $317,731 for 1 materials development center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $74,359.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $214,000 for 8 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Under development.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; and training in the culture involved.

SOUTH CAROLINA

1429 Senate Street
Columbia, SC 29201
(803) 758-2027

CONTACT: Donald Pierce, Director of Federal Programs

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

SOUTH DAKOTA

South Dakota State Department of Education
Division of Elementary and Secondary Education
Pierre, SD 57501
(605) 773-3293

CONTACT: Paulette Levisen, EEO Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $599,425 for 4 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $21,370.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Permits bilingual education.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

TENNESSEE

State Department of Education
Nashville, TN 37219
(615) 741-2851

CONTACT: Diamond Orlando, Director, SEA Title VII Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $107,250 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $8,750.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Under consideration.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under consideration.

TEXAS

Texas Education Agency
201 East 11th Street
Austin, TX 78701
(512) 475-3651

CONTACT: Ernest Pérez, Division Director, Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $13,579,771 for 69 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $3,787,521 total for 21 teacher training programs, 6 fellowship programs, and 4 training resource centers.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: $1,575,924 total for 2 materials development centers and 1 dissemination and assessment center.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $602,794.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $4,545,000 for 215 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; financial assistance to develop bilingual staff; enforcement of

authorizing legislation; and tests for entry and exit. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; and training in the culture involved.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

UTAH

Utah State Office of Education
Division of Program Administration
250 East 500 South Street
Salt Lake City, UT 84111
(801) 533-6040

CONTACT: Elliott C. Howe, Specialist, Bilingual Education and Foreign Languages

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $632,323 for 5 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $103,162 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $25,475.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $450,000 for 22 programs.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION DESCRIBES THE FOLLOWING FEATURES OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; inclusion of a cultural component in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; use of community coordinators; parent/community

involvement; availability of state funds; and financial assistance to develop bilingual staff. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEXTBOOKS: List of state-approved texts is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

VERMONT

Vermont State Education Department
Division of Federal Assistance
120 State Street
Montpelier, VT 05602
(802) 828-3124

CONTACT: Mary Ann Luciano

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $290,321 for 2 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $118,508 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $13,748.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

VIRGINIA

Virginia Department of Education
Foreign Languages Services
Division of Secondary Education
P.O. Box 6-Q
Richmond, VA 23216
(804) 786-7757

CONTACT: Helen P. Warriner

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $462,047 for 2 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $113,025 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $13,700.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

WASHINGTON

Washington Department of Public Instruction
Old Capitol Building
Olympia, WA 98504
(206) 753-2573

CONTACT: Keith Crosbie, Coordinator of Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $1,179,449 for 6 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $979,658 total for 1 teacher training program, 1 fellowship program, and 2 training resource centers.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $73,941.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $4,500,000 for 200 programs for 2 years.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; parent/community involvement;

availability of state funds; development of an outline of methodology for program implementation; and tests for entry and exit. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

WEST VIRGINIA

State Department of Education
Charleston, WV 25305
(304) 348-7805

CONTACT: Robin C. Wills, Curriculum Development Specialist for Second Language Learning

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: None.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Prohibits bilingual education.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

WISCONSIN

Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction
126 Langdon Street
Madison, WI 53702
(608) 266-3079

CONTACT: Frank Grittner, ESEA Title VII Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $541,621 for 5 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $153,556 total for 1 teacher training program and 1 fellowship program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $24,425.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: $1,800,800 for 8 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; yearly evaluation of students in the program; parental consent for enrollment; participation of monolingual English speakers; prohibition of segregation of students; parent/community involvement; availability of state funds; and enforcement of authorizing legislation. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING: A bilingual cross-cultural certificate of proficiency; ESL training and knowledge of target group's culture; special training plus fluency in a second language; certification in both content area and language; training in the culture involved; and administrators must have administrative certification.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

WYOMING

Wyoming State Department of Education
Hathaway Building
Cheyenne, WY 82002
(307) 777-7411

CONTACT: Paul Soumokil, Coordinator, Foreign Language and Bilingual Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $299,027 for 3 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $8,426.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

AMERICAN SAMOA

Department of Education
Pago Pago, AS 96799

CONTACT: Mere Betham, Director of Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $207,690 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $10,130.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Information not available.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

GUAM

Department of Education
Agana, GU 96910
Overseas operator 72-785; 472-8445

CONTACT: Rosa Palomo, ESEA Title VII Coordinator

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $400,000 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $137,670 for 1 teacher training program.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $11,508.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Information not available.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Information not available.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: None.

MARIANA ISLANDS (NORTHERN)

Government of the Northern Marianas
Lower Saipan
Mariana Islands, CM 96950
9823 or 9827 (telephone)

CONTACT: Catherine J. Porter

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $234,685 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: None.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Under development.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

PUERTO RICO

Bilingual Education
Avenida Teniente Cesar
3 Mongitas
Hato Rey, PR
(809) 753-0835 or 767-5175

CONTACT: Milagros Carrero, Director

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS. $1,254,543 for 5 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: $286,000 total for 3 teacher training programs.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $26,942.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS. $1,505,747 for 2 programs.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: Under consideration.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under consideration.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
Department of Education
Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

CONTACT: David Ramarui, Director, Bureau of Education

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $470,555 for 5 programs.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $35,413.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: None.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION: None.

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Under development.

LITERATURE DESCRIBING STATE BILINGUAL PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: Listing is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Government of the Virgin Islands
Department of Education
Kongensgade 35, P.O. Box 630
St. Thomas, VI 00801
(809) 774-0807

CONTACT: Ruth Moolenaar

TITLE VII BASIC BILINGUAL PROGRAMS: $86,000 for 1 program.

TITLE VII TEACHER TRAINING, FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMS, AND TRAINING RESOURCE CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS AND DISSEMINATION AND ASSESSMENT CENTERS: None.

TITLE VII STATE EDUCATION AGENCY FUNDING: $12,014.

STATE-FUNDED BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS: Information not available.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION MANDATES THE FOLLOWING: Transitional program; provision of limited English proficiency status; and parent/community involvement. (Copy of actual legislation is available from the National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education.)

BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION: Information not available.

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION LEGISLATION

State or Territory	Statute Mandates Bilingual Education	Statute Permits Bilingual Education	Statute Prohibits Bilingual Education	No Statute	Legislation under Development
Alabama				X	
Alaska	X				
Arizona		X			
Arkansas				X	
California	X				
Colorado	X				
Connecticut	X				
Delaware				X	
District of Columbia				X	
Florida				X	
Georgia				X	
Hawaii				X	
Idaho				X	
Illinois	X				
Indiana		X			
Iowa	X				
Kansas		X			
Kentucky				X	
Louisiana		X			
Maine		X			
Maryland				X	
Massachusetts	X				
Michigan	X				
Minnesota		X			
Mississippi				X	
Missouri				X	
Montana				X	
Nebraska					X
Nevada				X	
New Hampshire		X			
New Jersey	X				
New Mexico		X			
New York		X			
North Carolina				X	
North Dakota				X	
Ohio				X	
Oklahoma				X	
Oregon		X			
Pennsylvania				X	
Rhode Island					X
South Carolina				X	
South Dakota		X			
Tennessee					X
Texas	X				
Utah		X			
Vermont				X	
Virginia				X	
Washington	X				
West Virginia			X		
Wisconsin	X				
Wyoming				X	
American Samoa				X	
Guam		n.a.			
Mariana Islands					X
Puerto Rico					X
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands				X	
Virgin Islands	X				

STATE BILINGUAL EDUCATION TEACHER CERTIFICATION

State or Territory	Certification Required	No Certification Required	Requirements under Development
Alabama		X	
Alaska		X	
Arizona	X		
Arkansas		X	
California	X		
Colorado	X		
Connecticut			X
Delaware	X		
District of Columbia	X		
Florida			X
Georgia		X	
Hawaii		X	
Idaho			X
Illinois	X		
Indiana	X		
Iowa			X
Kansas		X	
Kentucky		X	
Louisiana	X		
Maine			X
Maryland			X
Massachusetts	X		
Michigan	X		
Minnesota			X
Mississippi		X	
Missouri		X	
Montana		X	
Nebraska		X	
Nevada		X	
New Hampshire	X		
New Jersey	X		
New Mexico	X		
New York			X
North Carolina			X
North Dakota		X	
Ohio			X
Oklahoma			X
Oregon		X	
Pennsylvania		X	
Rhode Island	X		
South Carolina		X	
South Dakota		X	
Tennessee			X
Texas	X		
Utah			X
Vermont			X
Virginia		X	
Washington			X
West Virginia		X	
Wisconsin	X		
Wyoming		X	
American Samoa		X	
Guam		X	
Mariana Islands			X
Puerto Rico			X
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands			X
Virgin Islands	n.a.		

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